EUROPA'S SURFACE COMPOSITION AND MORPHOLOGY – IMPLICATIONS FOR INSITU TARGET DEFINITIONS - Poster 5 -

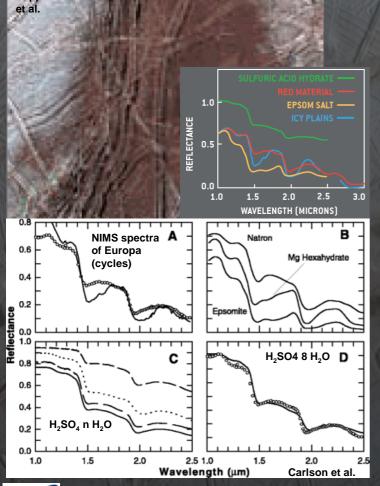
Gabriele, E. Arnold (1,2), Harald Hiesinger (1), and Roland Wagner (2)

(1) Westfälische Wilhelms-Universität Münster, Institut für Planetologie (IfP), Germany; (2) German Aerospace Center (DLR), Berlin, Germany



Moscow, ELW Workshop, IKI, 9 – 13. February 2009

EUROPA'S SURFACE COMPOSITION AND MORPHOLOGY – IMPLICATIONS FOR INSITU TARGET DEFINITIONS



General goals for surface and near surface studies:

Verification of the existence of a subsurface ocean

Characterization of the ice crust, dynamics of the crust, estimation of thickness (globally and regionally), tidal forces

- Surface and near surface composition
- Habitability verification studies

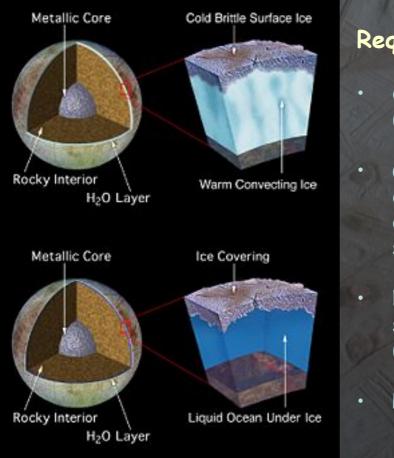
Definition sources:

Surface topography, morphology and composition (Galileo SSI, NIMS data)



Pappalardo

EUROPA'S SURFACE COMPOSITION AND MORPHOLOGY – IMPLICATIONS FOR INSITU TARGET DEFINITIONS



Requirements and motivation:

- Combination of global (orbital) and regional (in situ) studies
- Ground truth for surface composition analysis from orbit (ice, minerals, organics) and surface temperature (regionally, insitu)
 - Nature of the non-icy material of the surface cracks and the surface ice (globally, remotely)
- Pristine material and recently erupted





Moscow, ELW Workshop, IKI, 9 – 13. February 2009

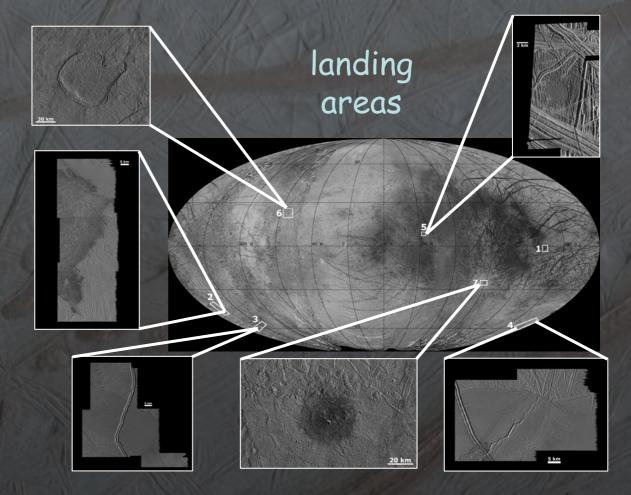
EUROPA'S SURFACE COMPOSITION AND MORPHOLOGY – IMPLICATIONS FOR INSITU TARGET DEFINITIONS

+ General goals for surface and near surface studies

Actual knowledge

Their requirements and Motivation

Realistic combinations of remote sensing, landing and robotic!!! strategies





Moscow, ELW Workshop, IKI, 9 – 13. February 2009